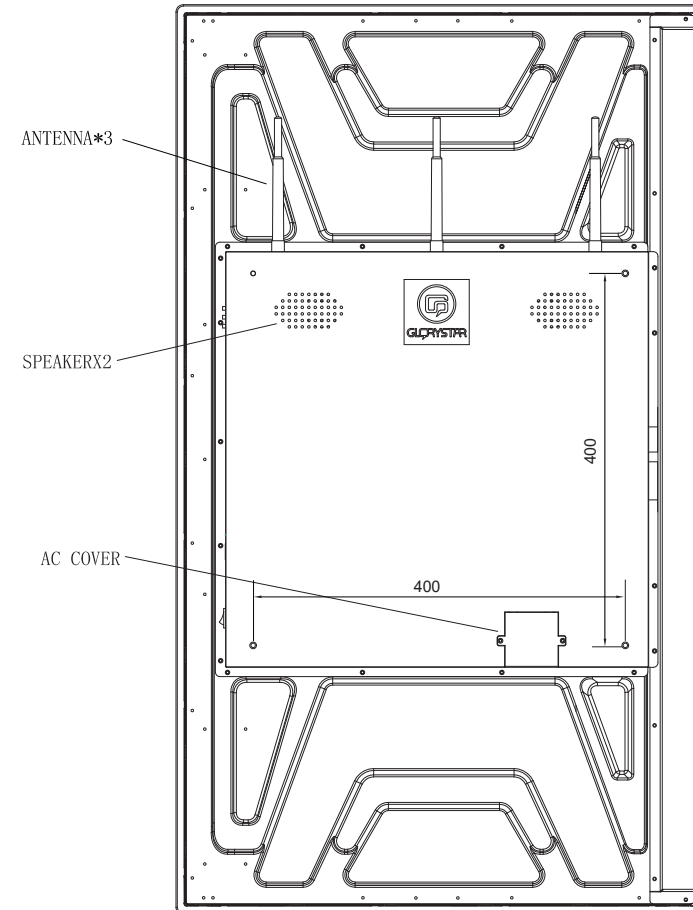
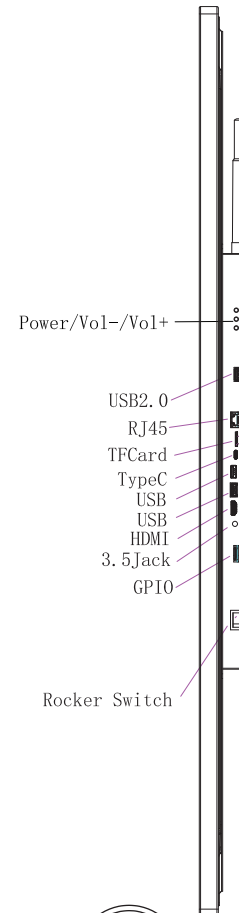
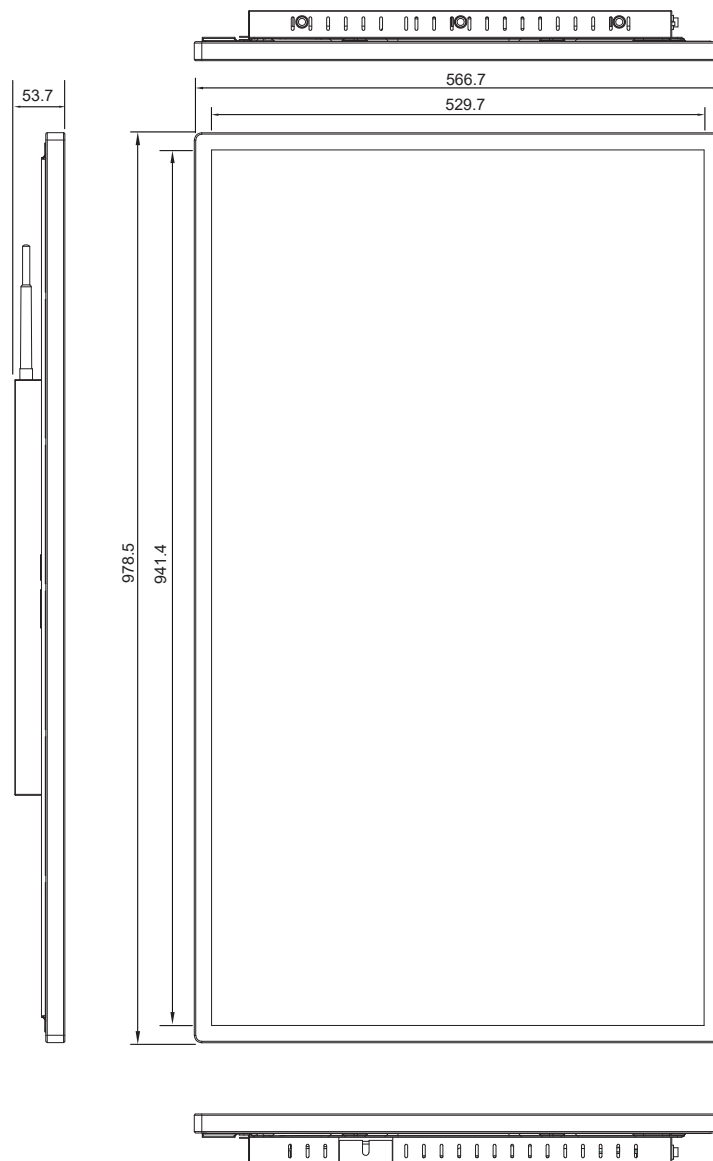




Infinitus 43" Android